The Bahá'í Administrative Order

INTRODUCTION: Approaching the threshold...

One of the most unique and welcoming features of the Bahá'í Faith is its system of organization and governance. We have no priesthood, no clergy or positions of ecclesiastical power and authority to which one can aspire. In this Faith decision-making authority has been transferred to local, national and international nine-member Assemblages. These governing bodies, all eventually to be referred to as "Houses of Justice", are made up of individual community members who are elected by the body of the believers through a process of private balloting.

Complimentary to these elected Assemblages exists an appointed institution made up of eminent and devoted individuals



Seat of the Universal House of Justice in Haifa, Israel

who have no legislative, executive or judicial powers, and who serve for the specific purpose of protecting and propagating the Faith under the guidance of the Universal House of Justice. These two institutional arms of the Administrative order collaborate in their functions so as to ensure the steady progress of the Faith.

The Bahá'í Administrative Order is considered divine in nature, in that, Bahá'u'lláh Himself is its sole originator. Its purpose and process of development is clearly described by Him and His authorized Interpreters, 'Abdu'l-Bahá and Shoghi Effendi. The Universal House of Justice, whose decisions are based solely on principles described in the Writings of Bahá'u'lláh and His authorized successors, currently guides the process of its development.

The Bahá'í vision into the future is one of a New World Order, spiritual in character, and balanced with true justice, equity and liberty. Bahá'ís are confident that the development of the Bahá'í Administrative System will provide both the nucleus and pattern for that God-inspired New World Order, destined to evolve in time, into the promised Kingdom of God on earth.

OBJECTIVE: A look to the horizon...

Facilitator

Review the following objective with the participants:

The objective of this study is to understand the fundamental verities or basic truths regarding the origins, purposes, and process of the Bahá'í Administrative Order and the future World Order.

THE STUDY PROCESS: Attaining the water of life...

Facilitator

Review the following study process with the participants. Then study the numbered quotations on the following pages, one at a time as described below.

1. READING: A drink from the cup of guidance...

Two volunteers take turns reading the quotation out loud so it is read twice.

2. CONFIRMING MEANING: A spray from the fountain of light...

PARTICIPANTS: To better understand certain words used in the quotation, take turns with the following:

- **A.** Choose a word from the quotation and state it for the whole group to hear. (Like a fun game pick a word!) Then...
- **B.** Read out loud the sentence that contains the **word** you selected, **while substituting for that word**, its given phrase, definition, or synonym from the boxes below the quotation.

Repeat A and B above until everyone is satisfied with their understanding of the words.

3. FINDING VALUE: Mining the gems of truth...

Take turns stating each basic fact or truth you can find in the quotation about the origins, purposes, and process of the Bahá'í administrative Order or the future World Order.

QUOTATIONS: Within the meadows of Thy nearness ...

1. ...this Administrative Order is fundamentally different from anything that any Prophet has previously established, inasmuch as Bahá'u'lláh has Himself revealed its principles, established its institutions, appointed the person to interpret His Word and conferred the necessary authority on the body [the Universal House of Justice] designed to supplement and apply His legislative ordinances. (Shoghi Effendi, *The World Order of Bahá'u'lláh*, p. 145)

Administrative Order: system or structure of Bahá'í institutions that unite, manage, and direct the affairs of the Cause

apply: put to use

authority: legitimate and rightful power to decide **conferred**: from the position of authority, gave

designed: planned with the intention

established: originated and made permanent **fundamentally**: basically and essentially **institutions**: practices, relationships, and

administrative structures, authorized and ♂

maintained through prescribed rules and agencies interpret: explain or expound the meaning of legislative: that suited or involved in the making of

law [type of]

ordinances: established or prescribed laws and

practices

person: `Abdu'l-Bahá

principles: basic governing truths and standards

Prophet: Manifestation of God

supplement: make complete, add to, or continue

into the future

2. We urge you ever to bear in mind that the purpose of Bahá'í administration is primarily to lend strength and directive to the teaching work and to promote the establishment of the Faith. It should never be regarded as an end in itself but purely as a means to canalize and make effective a spiritual vitality generated by the Word of God in the hearts of the believers.

(The Universal House of Justice, cited in Lights of Guidance: A Bahá'í Reference File, p. 2, #4)

administration: institutions that unite, manage,

and direct its affairs

canalize: direct into preferred channels **directive**: intentional guidance, direction, and

influence

effective: the results as desired [of]

end: final aim

establishment: bringing into recognized and

permanent existence

generated: stimulated into existence

lend: grant or furnish means: useful method

primarily: above all

promote: assist the advancement ofpurpose: main aim, reason, or intentionregarded: considered or thought of

teaching: imparting of knowledge that causes others to learn [the Bahá'í Faith] [type of]

urge: advocate or put pressure on **vitality**: power of enduring liveliness

3. He feels that what the ... Bahá'ís need — and must have — more than anything else in the world is a far deeper understanding of the Covenants of both Bahá'u'lláh and the Master. This is the rockfoundation without which no sound superstructure can be built. Neither the administration, nor the general teaching work of the Cause ... will progress, or be able to accomplish anything, unless the believers are truly firm, deep, spiritually convinced Bahá'ís. An intellectual grasp of the Teachings is purely superficial; with the first real test such believers are shaken from the bough! But once a Bahá'í has the profound conviction of the authority from God, vested in the Prophet, passed on to the Master, and by Him, to the Guardians, and which flows out through the Assemblies and creates order based on obedience — once a Bahá'í has this, nothing can shake him....

> (Written on behalf of Shoghi Effendi, cited in The Light of Divine Guidance, Vol. II, pp. 83-84)

administration: institutions that unite, manage, and direct its affairs

Assemblies: local and national administrative bodies of the Bahá'í community

authority: legitimate and rightful power to decide **bough**: figuratively — main branch of the tree of life, the Bahá'í Administrative Order

conviction: strong persuasion of belief Covenants: binding agreement between Bahá'u'lláh and the believers to turn to and accept 'Abdu'l-Bahá, and eventually the Universal House of Justice, on all matters pertaining to the Faith; and between 'Abdu'l-Bahá and the believers to turn to and accept Shoghi Effendi on all matters pertaining to the Faith.

deep: far beyond the superficial or surface; profound

firm: certain and unchangeable under pressure Guardians: The one appointed by `Abdu'l-Bahá in His Will and Testament (Shoghi Effendi) to 🗸

carry on into the future the function of authoritative interpretation of the Sacred Writings and the care and protection of the Bahá'í Faith. There were no other Guardians appointed.

Master: `Abdu'l-Bahá

obedience: willing submission and compliance

profound: deep-seated

Prophet: Manifestation of God, Bahá'u'lláh rock-foundation: firm and solid underlying base

or support for establishment

shake: from mental or emotional disturbance,

weaken

shaken: from mental or emotional disturbance, caused to disengage

superficial: a concern with the simpler aspects **test**: trying situation in which one is tempted to act or behave in ways contrary to the teaching of the Faith; difficulty, hardship, or calamity vested: fully and unconditionally guaranteed

4. ... the Guardian wishes me to again affirm his view that the authority of the National Spiritual Assembly is undivided and unchallengeable in all matters pertaining to the administration of the Faith... and that, therefore, the obedience of individual Bahá'ís, delegates, groups, and assemblies to that authority is imperative, and should be whole-hearted and unqualified. He is convinced that the unreserved acceptance and complete application of this vital provision of the Administration is essential to the maintenance of the highest degree of unity among the believers, and is indispensable to the effective working of the administrative machinery of the Faith in every country.

(Written on behalf of Shoghi Effendi, cited in *The National Spiritual Assembly*, p. 105)

acceptance: willingness to agree to

administration: management or directing of affairs

application: putting into use

authority: legitimate and rightful power to decide essential: necessary and highly important **imperative**: an obligatory duty; mandatory indispensable: absolutely necessary and not subject to being set aside or neglected

machinery: functional units

National Spiritual Assembly: Bahá'í administrative body of a nation

obedience: willing submission and compliance

provision: stipulated requirement

unchallengeable: not capable of being disputed as

unjust, invalid, or outmoded

undivided: not to be separated into opposing sides or parties

unity: a heartfelt condition of peace, love, and harmony in human relations, free of conflict, contention, dissension, and strife

unqualified: without modification or restriction **unreserved**: without holding back [type of]

vital: necessary; essential

whole-hearted: with complete and sincere devotion

5. Obedience to the decisions of the local assembly should be unqualified and whole-hearted, as by this means alone can the community work as a united body and achieve something constructive and enduring.

(Written on behalf of Shoghi Effendi, cited in *The Light of Divine Guidance*, Vol. I, p. 80)

body: organized group of individuals

community: Bahá'ís living in a particular area **constructive**: helpful towards improvement and

development

decisions: choices and judgments **enduring**: lasting and unyielding

local assembly: administrative body of the local ∅

Bahá'í community **means**: useful method

obedience: willing submission and compliance **united**: harmonious, agreeable, and peaceful **unqualified**: without modification or restriction **whole-hearted**: with complete and sincere

devotion

6. The Assembly may make a mistake, but, as the Master pointed out, if the Community does not abide by its decisions, or the individual Bahá'í, the result is worse, as it undermines the very institution which must be strengthened in order to uphold the principles and laws of the Faith. He tells us God will right the wrongs done. We must have confidence in this and obey our Assemblies.

(Written on behalf of Shoghi Effendi, cited in *The Local Spiritual Assembly*, p. 27)

abide by: conform to, acknowledge as valid, and accept the consequences of

Assembly: Bahá'í local or national administrative

community: Bahá'í residents of a given locality **confidence in**: faith and belief that God will make right and good of

institution: administrative structure, authorized and maintained through prescribed rules and agencies

the Master: `Abdu'l-Bahá

obey: willingly submit to and comply with **principles**: basic governing truths and standards

right: cause to be right, good, and just

undermines: in a hidden way, gradually weakens

and subverts

uphold: agree with and give support to **wrongs**: mistaken or incorrect judgments or

decisions

7. The bedrock on which this Administrative Order is founded is God's immutable Purpose for mankind in this day. The Source from which it derives its inspiration is no one less than Bahá'u'lláh Himself. Its shield and defender are the embattled hosts of the `Abhá Kingdom. Its seed is the blood of no less than twenty thousand martyrs who have offered up their lives that it may be born and flourish. ... The central, the underlying aim which animates it is the establishment of the New World Order as adumbrated by Bahá'u'lláh.

(Shoghi Effendi, *The World Order of Bahá'u'lláh*, pp. 156-57)

`Abhá Kingdom: most glorious spiritual world where souls pass on to after death

Administrative Order: system or structure of Bahá'í institutions that unite, direct, and manage

its affairs adumbrated: sketched or outlined

aim: intended achievement or purpose animates: gives energy and vitality to bedrock: firm and reliable foundation

central: most importance

defender: that which wards off attack, danger, or

challenge

derives: draws and receives

embattled: prepared and ready to engage in

conflict or battle [kind of]

establishment: bringing into recognized and ♂

permanent existence

flourish: reach the climax of development hosts: multiple supporters and attendants immutable: incapable of change [type of]

inspiration: divine power, influence, and guidance martyrs: persons who voluntarily suffered death as a penalty for refusing to renounce their faith New World Order: future 'Divine Civilization,

the establishment of which is the primary mission of the Bahá'í Faith'

Purpose: main aim, reason, or intention

seed: initial source of growth and development

shield: guard and protectionSource: origin of supply

underlying: foundation upon which everything is

based [type of]

8. The features of the "new World Order" are delineated in the Writings of Bahá'u'lláh and 'Abdu'l-Bahá and in the letters of Shoghi Effendi and the Universal House of Justice. The institutions of the present-day Bahá'í Administrative Order, which constitute the "structural basis" of Bahá'u'lláh's World Order, will mature and evolve into the Bahá'í World Commonwealth. In this regard, Shoghi Effendi affirms that the Administrative Order "will, as its component parts, its organic institutions, begin to function with efficiency and vigour, assert its claim and demonstrate its capacity to be regarded not only as the nucleus but the very pattern of the New World Order destined to embrace in the fullness of time the whole of mankind".

(Notes of *The Kitáb-i-Aqdas*, p. 248)

Administrative Order: system or structure of Bahá'í institutions that unite, manage, and direct its affairs

affirms: declares as a fact

assert: strongly declare and defendbasis: underlying foundationcapacity: potential and positionclaim: declared beliefs

Commonwealth: governmental system, of, and for the good of, the common people [for more on the Bahá'í World Commonwealth, see *WOB*, pp.

203-06]

component: basic formative
constitute: compose or form

delineated: described and set forth in detail

demonstrate: clearly show

destined: predetermined through the divine will

and of necessity

efficiency: action that produces the desired effects, complete, and without waste

embrace: include readily and gladly **evolve**: develop by gradual changes **features**: structure, form, or characteristics

institutions: established practices, relationships, and administrative structures, authorized and maintained through prescribed rules and agencies

mature: reach a fully developed state

new World Order: future 'Divine Civilization, the establishment of which is the primary mission of the Bahá'í Faith'

nucleus: central core and heart of growth and

development

organic: having parts that work together [type of]

pattern: reliable sample of traits and characteristics proposed as a worthy model

regarded: considered or thought of

structural basis: make-up of the underlying

foundation

vigor: active strength and force

9. It is this building process, slow and unobtrusive, to which the life of the world-wide Bahá'í Community is wholly consecrated, that constitutes the one hope of a stricken society. For this process is actuated by the generating influence of God's changeless Purpose, and is evolving within the framework of the Administrative Order of His Faith.

(Shoghi Effendi, *The World Order of Bahá'u'lláh*, p. 195)

actuated: moved into action

Administrative Order: system or structure of Bahá'í institutions that unit, manage, and direct

its affairs

consecrated: devoted to as a sacred purpose

constitutes: composes or forms
framework: basic structure and system

generating: stimulating into existence [kind of]

process: series of identifiable steps leading to a

particular result

Purpose: main aim, reason, or intention **society**: order of human relationships

stricken: overwhelmed with difficulties [kind of] **unobtrusive**: without calling attention to itself in

any displeasing way

wholly: to the fullest extent; completely

	SHARING: #	breath from the spirit of inspiration	
	Facilitator	Ask the participants to complete the statements below. When everyone has finished, have each person share, in a round, the one thing that was most outstanding or inspiring and how it made him or her feel. Please remind everyone not to remark on the comments of others.	
Th	e one thing from th	e quotations that was the most outstanding or inspiring to me was	
	made me feel plain		
	SOME QUEST	TIONS: A gentle breeze from the testing winds	
	Facilitator	Ask the participants to answer the following questions. They can usually find answers in the quotations just studied or in the introduction. When everyone has finished, review the questions, then share and discuss the answers.	
1.	Shoghi Effendi wrote: "this Administrative Order is fundamentally different from anything that any Prophet has previously established, inasmuch as Bahá'u'lláh has Himself revealed its principles, established its institutions, appointed the person to interpret His Word and conferred the necessary authority on the body designed to supplement and apply His legislative ordinances." Bahá'u'lláh is the divinely inspired source or of the Bahá'í Administrative Order and the future World Order. □ a. process □ b. purpose □ c. origin		
2.	Bahá'u'lláh revealed: "God's purpose in sending His Prophets unto men is twofold. The first is to liberate the children of men from the darkness of ignorance, and guide them to the light of true understanding. The second is to ensure the peace and tranquillity of mankind, and provide all the means by which they can be established." The Bahá'í Order provides the means by which God's twofold purpose for mankind can be accomplished.		
3.	The Bahá'í Administrative Order and the future World Order are divine in origin. "Divine in origin" means		
4.		or of the Bahá'í Administrative Order, is plish the New World Order as revealed by Bahá'u'lláh.	

¹ *WOB*, p. 145 ² *GWB*, pp. 79-80

5.	. There are two other purposes of Bahá'í Administration: to lend strength and directive to the, and to promote How is this Administrative Order "fundamentally different from anything that any Prophet has previously established"?		
6.			
7.	The principles and prominent characteristics of the Bahá'í Administrative Order are derived from four divinely inspired sources. Name them.		
8.	. Obedience to the Institutions of the Faith should be and		
9.	P. The authority that makes the Bahá'í Administrative Order divine, is authorized in what order's From to to to to to to to □ a. God □ b. the individual □ c. the National Spiritual Assembly, someday to be called the National House of Justice □ d. the Master, `Abdu'l-Bahá □ e. the Local Spiritual Assembly, someday to be called the Local House of Justice □ f. the Universal House of Justice □ g. the Guardian, Shoghi Effendi □ h. the Manifestation of God, Bahá'u'lláh		
10. Obedience to the Institutions of the Faith is necessary to maintain which is the central theme of the Bahá'í Faith.			
11.	If for some reason, a local or national Assembly makes a decision that appears to be wrong or incorrect, the decision should be obeyed by the Bahá'ís with confidence that		
A	APPLICATION: Showing forth divine light		
	Facilitator Read through the following paragraph together and proceed as stated. Then take time for the participants to write out their individual plans for action. When everyone has finished, move on to the closing reading.		
<i>trai</i>	há'u'lláh wrote: "It is incumbent upon every man of insight and understanding to strive to inslate that which hath been written into reality and action" Imagine how the Bahá'í Teachings this study class could be translated into reality and action. Take turns sharing the possibilities. Igin your statements with: "One could"		
	om your experience in this study class on the Bahá'í Administrative Order, describe what <i>you</i> are pired to put into reality and action. <i>I will make conscious efforts to</i>		

The Majesty of the Baha'i Administrative Order ...

The Bahá'í Administrative Order is a sacred System that eventually will evolve into the Kingdom of God on earth. Its Holy Contributors were all divinely appointed and their scope, responsibility, and authority laid out by the unerring Pen of Bahá'u'lláh Himself, the Mouthpiece of God on earth for our time. His appointment of 'Abdu'l-Bahá as the Center of His Covenant and the Interpreter of His Word assured the continuity of that divine Spirit of truth in the governance of the affairs of this Faith. The appointment of Shoghi Effendi as the Guardian of the Cause of God by 'Abdu'l-Bahá, provided for the continuation of a divinely inspired interpretation of the holy Word of Bahá'u'lláh. The call by Bahá'u'lláh Himself for the election of a world body, the Universal House of Justice, to legislate on matters not expressly revealed in His book of laws (the Kitáb-i-Aqdas or the Most Holy Book), provides for a divinely inspired, infallible Institution to guide the Bahá'í world to its glorious destiny. "It is incumbent upon the members of the House of Justice," Bahá'u'lláh declares, "to take counsel together regarding those things which have not outwardly been revealed in the Book, and to enforce that which is agreeable to them. God will verily inspire them with whatsoever He willeth, and He verily is the Provider, the Omniscient." These Institutions stand out as the only divinely appointed Institutions of the Religions of God ever to withstand the rebellion and disobedience following the ascension of every other Prophet of God on earth. This single truth, in and of itself, is the sole provision and assurance for the righteous evolution of the Bahá'í Administrative Order to its stated destiny.

Other **elected** Institutions of the Bahá'í Administrative Order, having jurisdiction over activities and authorized to legislate on issues of national and local importance include: the National Spiritual Assembly, comprised of nine adult individuals elected from each nation to collectively guide, supervise and direct the Bahá'í affairs in their respective nation; the Local Spiritual Assembly, consisting of nine adult individuals elected to serve the needs and promote the Faith in each civil locality where at least nine adult Bahá'ís reside; and Regional Bahá'í Councils, elected to assist some National Spiritual Assemblies with their work in designated regions; these constitute the elected Administrative Institutions of the Cause of God. These Institutions of the Faith are all supervised by the Universal House of Justice which, as designated by 'Abdu'l-Bahá, is that illustrious institution "which God hath ordained as the source of all good and freed from all error."²

Equally important, different, yet complementary in their administrative functions, are the appointed Institutions of the Bahá'í Administrative Order. Unlike the elected Institutions of the Cause, which are consultative bodies having legislative authority, the appointed line of the Administrative Order consists of individuals who have an advisory and inspirational role, but have no legislative or executive authority. This arrangement eliminates the possibility for individuals to have excessive power in the New World Order. One of these appointed Institutions includes the Hands of the Cause of God, designated as its Chief Stewards, whose duties primarily consist of protecting and propagating the Faith. Some of these individuals were initially appointed by Bahá'u'lláh. Their station and scope of service were further reinforced by 'Abdu'l-Bahá. Shoghi Effendi continued to appoint Hands of the Cause during his Guardianship and further clarified their role. In November 1964, the Universal House of Justice determined that it could not legislate to make it possible to appoint additional Hands of the Cause. Instead, by a decision of the House of Justice in 1968, the functions of the Hands of the Cause to protect and propagate the Faith were extended into the future by creating the Continental Boards of Counsellors, and further in 1973 by establishing the International Teaching Centre, which has its seat in the Holy Land. Serving to protect and propagate the Faith on a more local level are the members of the Auxiliary Board and their assistants who are appointed and supervised by the Continental Counsellors.

¹ WOB, p. 23

² WT, p. 14

The uniqueness and complementary functions of the elected and appointed Institutions of the Faith, specifically the Universal House of Justice and the Guardian of the Cause of God, were expounded upon by Shoghi Effendi when he wrote: "It should be stated, at the very outset, in clear and unambiguous language, that these twin institutions of the Administrative Order of Bahá'u'lláh should be regarded as divine in origin, essential in their functions and complementary in their aim and purpose. Their common, their fundamental object is to insure the continuity of that divinely-appointed authority which flows from the Source of our Faith, to safeguard the unity of its followers and to maintain the integrity and flexibility of its teachings."

Shoghi Effendi inspired hope for a new and better future when he wrote: "The Bahá'í Commonwealth of the future, of which this vast Administrative Order is the sole framework, is, both in theory and practice, not only unique in the entire history of political institutions, but can find no parallel in the annals of any of the world's recognized religious systems." Commenting further on its unique components he stated: "This new-born Administrative Order incorporates within its structure certain elements which are to be found in each of the three recognized forms of secular government [democracy, dictatorship or aristocracy], without being in any sense a mere replica of any one of them, and without introducing within its machinery any of the objectionable features which they inherently possess. It blends and harmonizes, as no government fashioned by mortal hands has as yet accomplished, the salutary truths which each of these systems undoubtedly contains without vitiating the integrity of those God-given verities on which it is ultimately founded." And again he wrote: "...this Administrative Order cannot be said to have been modeled after any of these recognized systems of government, it nevertheless embodies, reconciles and assimilates within its framework such wholesome elements as are to be found in each one of them." 4 Identifying one of the most unique characteristics of this wondrous system he states: "The Administrative Order of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh must in no wise be regarded as purely democratic in character inasmuch as the basic assumption which requires all democracies to depend fundamentally upon getting their mandate from the people is altogether lacking in this Dispensation. In the conduct of the administrative affairs of the Faith, in the enactment of the legislation necessary to supplement the laws of the Kitáb-i-Aqdas, the members of the Universal House of Justice, [and members of all elected Bahá'í Institutions] it should be borne in mind, are not, as Bahá'u'lláh's utterances clearly imply, responsible to those whom they represent, nor are they allowed to be governed by the feelings, the general opinion, and even the convictions of the mass of the faithful, or of those who directly elect them. They are to follow, in a prayerful attitude, the dictates and promptings of their conscience."5

Expounding on an additional fundamental principle of this administration the Guardian wrote: "The principle of consultation, which constitutes one of the basic laws of the Administration, should be applied to all Bahá'í activities which affect the collective interests of the Faith, for it is through co-operation and continual exchange of thoughts and views that the Cause can best safeguard and foster its interests. Individual initiative, personal ability and resourcefulness, though indispensable, are, unless supported and enriched by the collective experiences and wisdom of the group, utterly incapable of achieving such a tremendous task."

"Let no one," he further writes, "while this System is still in its infancy, misconceive its character, belittle its significance or misrepresent its purpose. The bedrock on which this Administrative Order is founded is God's immutable Purpose for mankind in this day. The Source from which it derives its inspiration is no one less than Bahá'u'lláh Himself. Its shield and defender are the embattled hosts of the `Abhá Kingdom. Its seed is the blood of no less than twenty thousand martyrs who have offered up their lives that it may be born and flourish. The axis round which its —

¹ WOB, p. 148

² WOB, p. 152

³ WOB, pp. 152-53

⁴ WOB, p. 154

⁵ *WOB*, p. 153

⁶ LOG, p. 43, #151

institutions revolve are the authentic provisions of the Will and Testament of `Abdu'l-Bahá. Its guiding principles are the truths, which He Who is the unerring Interpreter of the teachings of our Faith has so clearly enunciated in His public addresses throughout the West. The laws that govern its operation and limit its functions are those which have been expressly ordained in the Kitáb-i-Aqdas. The seat round which its spiritual, its humanitarian and administrative activities will cluster are the Mashriqu'l-Adhkár [Bahá'í House of Worship or Temple] and its Dependencies. The pillars that sustain its authority and buttress its structure are the twin institutions of the Guardianship and of the Universal House of Justice. The central, the underlying aim which animates it is the establishment of the New World Order as adumbrated by Bahá'u'lláh. The methods it employs, the standard it inculcates, incline it to neither East nor West, neither Jew nor Gentile, neither rich nor poor, neither white nor colored. Its watchword is the unification of the human race; its standard the 'Most Great Peace'; its consummation the advent of that golden millennium—the Day when the kingdoms of this world shall have become the Kingdom of God Himself, the Kingdom of Bahá'u'lláh."

"This will indeed be the fitting climax of that process of integration which, starting with the family, the smallest unit in the scale of human organization, must, after having called successively into being the tribe, the city-state, and the nation, continue to operate until it culminates in the unification of the whole world, the final object and the crowning glory of human evolution on this planet. It is this stage which humanity, willingly or unwillingly, is resistlessly approaching. It is for this stage that this vast, this fiery ordeal which humanity is experiencing is mysteriously paving the way. It is with this stage that the fortunes and the purpose of the Faith of Bahá'u'lláh are indissolubly linked. It is the creative energies which His Revelation has released ... that have instilled into humanity the capacity to attain this final stage in its organic and collective evolution. It is with the Golden Age of His Dispensation that the consummation of this process will be forever associated. It is the structure of His New World Order, now stirring in the womb of the administrative institutions He Himself has created, that will serve both as a pattern and a nucleus of that world commonwealth which is the sure, the inevitable destiny of the peoples and nations of the earth."

¹ WOB, pp. 156-57

² *PDC*, pp. 116-17

ANSWERS: Affirming treasures...

- 1. c
- 2. Administrative
- 3. anything similar to: "the source of its beginning is inspired by God"
- 4. b
- 5. to lend strength and directive to the teaching work, and to promote the establishment of the Faith
- ...inasmuch as Bahá'u'lláh has Himself revealed its principles, established its institutions, appointed the person to interpret His Word and conferred the necessary authority on the body [the Universal House of Justice] designed to supplement and apply His legislative ordinances
- 7. Bahá'u'lláh, 'Abdu'l-Bahá, Shoghi Effendi and the Universal House of Justice
- 8. whole-hearted and unqualified
- 9. a, h, d, g, f, c, e, b
- 10. unity
- 11. God will right the wrongs done

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